## Australian/New Zealand Standard<sup>™</sup>

# Hot-dip galvanized (zinc) coatings on fabricated ferrous articles





#### AS/NZS 4680:2006

This Joint Australian/New Zealand Standard was prepared by Joint Technical Committee MT-009, Metal Finishing. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 3 August 2006 and on behalf of the Council of Standards New Zealand on 11 August 2006.

This Standard was published on 30 August 2006.

The following are represented on Committee MT-009:

Australasian Institute of Metal Finishing Australian Aluminium Council Australian Chamber of Commerce and Industry Australian Industry Group Australian Paint Manufacturers' Federation Bureau of Steel Manufacturers of Australia Department of Defence Galvanizers Association of Australia Institute of Materials Engineering Australasia Pacific Coilcoaters Society of Automotive Engineers The Royal Australian Chemical Institute

#### **Keeping Standards up-to-date**

Standards are living documents which reflect progress in science, technology and systems. To maintain their currency, all Standards are periodically reviewed, and new editions are published. Between editions, amendments may be issued. Standards may also be withdrawn. It is important that readers assure themselves they are using a current Standard, which should include any amendments which may have been published since the Standard was purchased.

Detailed information about joint Australian/New Zealand Standards can be found by visiting the Standards Web Shop at www.standards.com.au or Standards New Zealand web site at www.standards.co.nz and looking up the relevant Standard in the on-line catalogue.

Alternatively, both organizations publish an annual printed Catalogue with full details of all current Standards. For more frequent listings or notification of revisions, amendments and withdrawals, Standards Australia and Standards New Zealand offer a number of update options. For information about these services, users should contact their respective national Standards organization.

We also welcome suggestions for improvement in our Standards, and especially encourage readers to notify us immediately of any apparent inaccuracies or ambiguities. Please address your comments to the Chief Executive of either Standards Australia or Standards New Zealand at the address shown on the back cover.

This Standard was issued in draft form for comment as DR 05584.

## Australian/New Zealand Standard<sup>™</sup>

# Hot-dip galvanized (zinc) coatings on fabricated ferrous articles

Originated as part of AS K53.1—1934. Previous edition AS/NZS 4680:1999. Second edition 2006.

© Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand

All rights are reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without the written permission of the publisher.

Jointly published by Standards Australia, GPO Box 476, Sydney, NSW 2001 and Standards New Zealand, Private Bag 2439, Wellington 6020

ISBN 0 7337 7697 3

### PREFACE

This Standard was prepared by the Joint Standards Australian/Standards New Zealand Committee MT-009, Metal Finishing, to supersede AS/NZS 4680:1999, *Hot-dip galvanized (zinc) coatings on fabricated ferrous articles*.

The objective of this Standard is to specify the requirements for hot-dip galvanized (zinc) coatings applied to general fabricated ferrous products.

The objective of this revision is to revise the hot-dip galvanized coating specifications.

Although International Standard ISO 1461 covers the hot-dip galvanizing process for general fabricated ferrous articles, Committee MT-009 considered that the present document is more appropriate to Australian industry conditions and is more user friendly.

The term 'normative' and 'informative' have been used in this Standard to define the application of the appendix to which they apply. A 'normative' appendix is an integral part of a Standard, whereas an 'informative' appendix is only for information and guidance.

## CONTENTS

		Page
1	SCOPE	
2	REFERENCED DOCUMENTS	
3	DEFINITIONS	5
4	DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	6
5	BASIS METAL	6
6	GALVANIZING PROCESS	6
7	APPEARANCE AND FREEDOM FROM DEFECTS	7
8	REPAIR AFTER GALVANIZING	7
9	COATING MASS AND THICKNESS	9
10	ADHERENCE OF COATING	9

### APPENDICES

	DICES	
Α	PURCHASING GUIDELINES	. 11
В	MEANS FOR DEMONSTRATING COMPLIANCE WITH THIS STANDARD	. 12
С	RECOMMENDED PROCEDURES FOR THE DESIGN AND PREPARATION OF	F
	ARTICLES FOR GALVANIZING	. 14
D	PROPERTIES OF THE STEEL TO BE COATED, WHICH CAN	
	AFFECT OR BE AFFECTED BY HOT-DIP GALVANIZING	. 17
E	DUPLEX ADDED PROTECTION FOR GALVANIZING PLACE BELOW	
	GROUND	. 19
F	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE OF GALVANIZED ARTICLES	. 20
G	DETERMINATION OF COATING MASS AND LOCAL THICKNESS	. 21
Н	GENERAL INFORMATION ON FACTORS THAT AFFECT THE CORROSION	OF
	GALVANIZED STEEL	. 23
Ι	INFORMATION ON THE USE OF SWEEP (BRUSH) BLAST CLEANING OF	
	GALVANIZED STEEL PRIOR TO PAINTING.	. 26

## Australian/New Zealand Standard Hot-dip galvanized (zinc) coatings on fabricated ferrous articles

### 1 SCOPE

This Standard specifies requirements and tests for hot-dip zinc coatings on fabricated ferrous articles including structural steel, steel reinforcements, steel sheet fabrications, assembled steel products, tubular fabrications, fabricated wire work, steel forgings, steel stampings, ferrous castings, nails and other small components.

This Standard applies to both centrifuged and non-centrifuged articles.

This Standard does not apply to products such as wire and welded wire fabric (see AS/NZS 4534), sheet (see AS 1397) or open sections (see AS/NZS 4791) and tube hot-dip galvanized in continuous, semi-continuous or specialized plants (see AS/NZS 4792).

NOTES:

- 1 Advice and recommendations on information to be supplied by the purchaser to the hot-dip galvanizer at the time of enquiry or order are contained in the purchasing guidelines set out in Appendix A.
- 2 Means for demonstrating compliance with this Standard are given in Appendix B.
- 3 After-treatment of hot-dip galvanized articles is not covered by this Standard. Such treatment (if any) should be specified separately by the purchaser.

### **2 REFERENCED DOCUMENTS**

The following documents are referred to in this Standard:

AS

- 1199 Sampling procedures for inspection by attributes
- 1199.0 Part 0: Introduction to the ISO 2859 attribute sampling system
- 1199.1 Part 1: Sampling schemes indexed by acceptance quality limit (AQL) for lotby-lot inspection
- 1214 Hot-dip galvanized coatings on threaded fasteners (ISO metric coarse thread series)
- 1397 Steel sheet and strip—Hot dipped zinc-coated or aluminium/zinc-coated
- 1627 Metal finishing—Preparation and pretreatment of surfaces
- 1627.4 Part 4: Abrasive blast cleaning of steel
- 1815 Metallic materials—Rockwell hardness test (series)
- 1816 Metallic materials—Brinell hardness test (series)
- 1817 Metallic materials—Vickers hardness test (series)
- 2331 Methods of test for metallic and related coatings
- 2331.1.3 Method 1.3: Local thickness tests Magnetic method
- 2331.1.4 Method 1.4: Local thickness tests—Magnetic induction and eddy current methods
- 2331.2.1 Method 2.1: Tests for average coating mass per unit area or for thickness— Dissolution methods—Strip and weigh, and analytical
- 2331.2.3 Method 2.3: Tests for average coating mass per unit area or for thickness— Hydrogen evolution method for zinc coatings



## The remainder of this document is available for purchase online at <u>www.saiglobal.com/shop</u>

SAI Global also carries a wide range of publications from a wide variety of Standards Publishers:















Click on the logos to search the database online.