Australian/New Zealand Standard™

Electric water heaters

Part 1: Energy consumption, performance and general requirements





This Joint Australian/New Zealand Standard was prepared by Joint Technical Committee EL-20, Electric Water Heating Appliances. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 15 August 2005 and on behalf of the Council of Standards New Zealand on 2 September 2005.

This Standard was published on 27 September 2005.

The following are represented on Committee EL-20:

Australian Chamber of Commerce and Industry

Australian Electrical and Electronic Manufacturers Association

Australian Gas Association

Australian Greenhouse Office

Australian Industry Group

Australian Stainless Steel Development Association

Business New Zealand

Certification Interests (Australia)

Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources (Commonwealth)

Energy Efficiency & Conservation Authority of New Zealand

Electrical Compliance Testing Association

Gas Appliance Suppliers Association (NZ)

Heat Exchange Manufactures Association

Institution of Professional Engineers New Zealand

Master Plumbers, Gasfitters and Drainlayers New Zealand

National Appliance and Equipment Energy Efficiency Committee

New Zealand Employers and Manufacturers Association

Sydney Water Corporation

Keeping Standards up-to-date

Standards are living documents which reflect progress in science, technology and systems. To maintain their currency, all Standards are periodically reviewed, and new editions are published. Between editions, amendments may be issued. Standards may also be withdrawn. It is important that readers assure themselves they are using a current Standard, which should include any amendments which may have been published since the Standard was purchased.

Detailed information about joint Australian/New Zealand Standards can be found by visiting the Standards Web Shop at www.standards.com.au or Standards New Zealand web site at www.standards.co.nz and looking up the relevant Standard in the on-line catalogue.

Alternatively, both organizations publish an annual printed Catalogue with full details of all current Standards. For more frequent listings or notification of revisions, amendments and withdrawals, Standards Australia and Standards New Zealand offer a number of update options. For information about these services, users should contact their respective national Standards organization.

We also welcome suggestions for improvement in our Standards, and especially encourage readers to notify us immediately of any apparent inaccuracies or ambiguities. Please address your comments to the Chief Executive of either Standards Australia or Standards New Zealand at the address shown on the back

This Standard was issued in draft form for comment as DR 04388.

Australian/New Zealand Standard™

Electric water heaters

Part 1: Energy consumption, performance and general requirements

AS 1056.1 first published as part of AS C316—1957.
AS C316—1970 revised and redesignated AS 1056—1972.
AS 1056—1977 revised and redesignated as AS 1056.1—1985.
AS 1056.2 first published 1985.
AS 1056.3 first published as part of AS C316—1970.
AS C316—1970 revised and redesignated AS 1056—1972.
AS 1056—1977 revised and redesignated in part as AS 1056.3—1985.
Second edition 1991.
AS 1056.1—1991, AS 1056.2—1985 and AS 1056.3—1991, revised, amalgamated and redesignated AS/NZS 4692.1:2005.

COPYRIGHT

© Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand

All rights are reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without the written permission of the publisher.

Jointly published by Standards Australia, GPO Box 476, Sydney, NSW 2001 and Standards New Zealand, Private Bag 2439, Wellington 6020

This is a free 7 page sample. Access the full version online.

PREFACE

This Standard was prepared by the Joint Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand Committee EL-020, Electric Water Heating Appliances, to eventually supersede AS 1056.1—1990, Storage water heaters—General requirements, AS 1056.2—1985, Storage water heaters—Specific requirements for water heaters with single shells and AS 1056.3—1991, Storage water heaters—Specific requirements for water heaters with composite shells, at a date to be fixed.

It is also intended that this Standard eventually supersede NZS 4602:1998, *Low Pressure Copper Thermal Storage Electric Water Heaters*, and NZS 4606, Parts 1–3, New Zealand Adaptations of AS 1056, Parts 1–3, at a date to be fixed.

This Standard is part of a series as follows:

AS/NZS

Electric water heaters

4692.1 Part 1: Energy consumption, performance and general requirements (this Standard)

4692.2 Part 2: Minimum Energy Performance Standard (MEPS) requirements and labelling

The overall objective of the AS/NZS 4692 series of Standards is to promote high levels of quality, performance and energy efficiency in water heaters.

The Parts of AS/NZS 4692 are summarized as follows:

- (a) Part 1 Includes performance test procedures, minimum performance requirements and a range of other requirements for water heaters. It also includes the revised test method for the determination of standing heat loss for electric storage water heaters, and the method for the determination of hot water delivery and mixed hot water delivery.
- (b) Part 2 Includes Minimum Energy Performance Standards (MEPS) for electric storage water heaters and electric heat exchanger water heaters. It includes details of the Top Energy Saver Award label for electric storage water heaters. Its structure is suitable for reference in regulatory legislation and it is to be used in conjunction with Part 1.

The revised AS/NZS 4692 Standard now covers requirements for heat exchange water heaters that were previously covered by AS 1361. The government intends to introduce MEPS levels for chilled and boiling water dispensers, which will be included in a future amendment to, or revision of AS/NZS 4692.2. Test methods for chilled and boiling water dispensers will be developed as a separate part to this Standard.

For regulatory purposes under AS/NZS 4692.2, heat loss tests to either this Standard or AS 1056.1, Amendment 5 or AS 1361, Amendment 1 (as applicable), will be equally valid until a date to be advised, after which only tests to this Standard will be accepted.

Statements expressed in mandatory terms in notes to tables and figures are deemed to be requirements of this Standard.

The terms 'normative' and 'informative' have been used in this Standard to define the application of the appendix to which they apply. A 'normative' appendix is an integral part of a Standard, whereas an 'informative' appendix is only for information and guidance.

CONTENTS

		Page
SECTIO	ON 1 SCOPE AND GENERAL	
1.1	SCOPE	5
1.2	REFERENCED DOCUMENTS	
1.3	DEFINITIONS	
1.4	COMPLIANCE WITH OTHER SPECIFICATIONS	
	ON 2 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS	
2.1	SCOPE OF SECTION	
2.2	STRENGTH	
2.3	MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS IN CONTACT WITH WATER	
2.4	WATER FITTINGS	
2.5	WATER PIPES	
2.6	DRAINAGE FACILITIES	
2.7	CASING	
2.8	CORSET	
2.9	THERMAL INSULATION	
2.10	FACILITIES FOR MAINTENANCE	
2.11	PACKAGING	14
SECTIO	ON 3 ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS	
3.1	SCOPE OF SECTION	15
3.2	HEATING UNITS	
3.3	TEMPERATURE CONTROL DEVICES AND THERMAL CUT-OUTS	16
SECTIO	ON 4 MARKING AND INSTUCTIONS	
4.1	SCOPE OF SECTION	17
4.2	MARKINGS AND INSTRUCTIONS	
4.3	INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS	
OF OFFIC	NA CONCRETE DESCRIPTION OF STORAGE WATER WELTERS	MD
	ON 5 SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS FOR STORAGE WATER HEATERS A	ND
CONTA		1.0
5.1	SCOPE OF SECTION	
5.2		
5.3	WATERTIGHTNESS	
5.4	HEATERS WITH COMPOSITE SHELLS	
5.5	HEATERS WITH SINGLE SHELLS	
5.6	HEATERS WITH ATTACHED FEED TANKS	
5.7	THERMOSTATS	
5.8	BOOSTING UNITS	
5.9	MARKING AND INSTRUCTIONS	26
SECTIO	ON 6 SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS FOR HEAT EXCHANGE WATER HEA	ATERS
6.1	SCOPE OF SECTION	
6.2	HOT WATER DELIVERY/NOMINAL CAPACITY	27
6.3	STRENGTH	
6.4	HEATERS WITH ATTACHED FEED TANKS	
6.5	THERMOSTATS	
6.6	MARKING AND INSTRUCTIONS	28
	DD ODLIGE CDECIFIC ATION	2.0

Page

APPEN	IDICES	
A	MEANS FOR DEMONSTRATING COMPLIANCE WITH THIS STANDARD.	29
В	STANDARDIZED TEST CONDITIONS	35
C	DETERMINATION OF STANDING HEAT LOSS	42
D	DETERMINATION OF HOT WATER DELIVERY	47
E	MIXED HOT WATER DELIVERY	51
F	TYPICAL PRODUCT SPECIFICATION FOR A STORAGE WATER HEATER	55
G	PRESSURE FATIGUE TESTING OF UNVENTED CONTAINERS	59
Н	CONSTRUCTION DETAILS FOR COPPER, LOW-PRESSURE WATER HEAT	ΓER
	SHELLS	60
I	CONFIGURATION AND DETERMINATION OF TIME CONSTANT FOR AN	AIR
	TEMPERATURE SENSOR	63
J	LINEAR REGRESSION	66
K	DENSITY OF WATER	68
L	TEST ROOM CONFIGURATION	69
M	METHOD FOR THE DETERMINATION OF THE SOLUBILITY OF VITREOU	JS
	ENAMEL LINING	
N	ERROR IN DETERMINATION OF TANK HEAT LOSS	74

STANDARDS AUSTRALIA/STANDARDS NEW ZEALAND

5

Australian/New Zealand Standard Electric water heaters

Part 1: Energy consumption, performance and general requirements

SECTION 1 SCOPE AND GENERAL

1.1 SCOPE

This Standard specifies test methods, and performance and construction requirements for electric water heaters of the following types:

- (a) Storage water heaters of rated hot water delivery up to 630 L or nominal capacity up to 710 L, including the storage component of solar, heat pumps and indirectly heated systems.
- (b) Heat exchange water heaters with a heat storage volume up to 710 L.
- (c) Water heaters that use electric resistive heating as the primary energy source, although the test methods for heat loss and delivery are applicable to other water heater types such as solar water heaters and heat pumps.

NOTES:

- 1 Intending purchasers of water heaters outside the Scope of this Standard are advised to include in their specification the relevant requirements of this Standard. A typical product specification form is given in Appendix F.
- 2 The test methods in this Standard may also be applied to product sizes that are not covered by the Scope.

1.2 APPLICATION

Means for demonstrating compliance with this Standard shall be in accordance with Appendix A.

Standardized test conditions shall be in accordance with Appendix B.

Determination of Standard heat loss shall be in accordance with Appendix C.

1.3 REFERENCED DOCUMENTS

The following documents are referred to in this Standard:

AS 1210	Pressure vessels
1308	Electric water heaters—Thermostats and thermal cutouts
1357 1357.1 1357.2	Valves primarily for use in heated water systems Part 1: Protection valves Part 2: Control valves
1361	Electric heat-exchange water heaters—For domestic applications
1432	Copper tubes for plumbing, gasfitting and drainage applications
1566	Copper and copper alloys—Rolled flat products



The remainder of this document is available for purchase online at

www.saiglobal.com/shop



















