AS 4084—1993

Australian Standard®

Steel storage racking

This Australian Standard was prepared by Committee BD/62, Steel Storage Racking. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 28 September 1992 and published on 15 February 1993.

The following interests are represented on Committee BD/62:

Association of Consulting Engineers Australia

Australian Institute of Steel Construction

Department of Occupational Health, Safety and Welfare, W.A.

Metal Trades Industry Association of Australia

Queensland University of Technology

University of Sydney

WorkCover Authority, N.S.W.

Review of Australian Standards. To keep abreast of progress in industry, Australian Standards are subject to periodic review and are kept up to date by the issue of amendments or new editions as necessary. It is important therefore that Standards users ensure that they are in possession of the latest edition, and any amendments thereto.

Full details of all Australian Standards and related publications will be found in the Standards Australia Catalogue of Publications; this information is supplemented each month by the magazine 'The Australian Standard', which subscribing members receive, and which gives details of new publications, new editions and amendments, and of withdrawn Standards.

Suggestions for improvements to Australian Standards, addressed to the head office of Standards Australia, are welcomed. Notification of any inaccuracy or ambiguity found in an Australian Standard should be made without delay in order that the matter may be investigated and appropriate action taken.

This Standard was issued in draft form for comment as DR 90146.

Australian Standard®

Steel storage racking

First published as AS 4084—1993.

This is a free 7 page sample. Access the full version online.

PUBLISHED BY STANDARDS AUSTRALIA (STANDARDS ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA) 1 THE CRESCENT, HOMEBUSH, NSW 2140

ISBN 0 7262 7889 0

This Standard was prepared by the Standards Australia Committee on Steel Storage Racking in response to several requests from the Australian racking industry, to improve uniformity of racking performance and enhance public safety.

The design aspect of the Standard is based on permissible stress method and is intended to supplement AS 1250 and AS 1538.

Reference has been made to the American Rack Manufacturers Institute Specification (RMI), the British Storage Equipment Manufacturers Association (SEMA) and the European Racking Code FEM 10.2.02.

A Commentary provides background material to the requirements of this Standard.

CONTENTS

Pa	g e
1 (1)	50

SECTIO	N 1 SCOPE AND GENERAL	
1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5	SCOPE REFERENCED DOCUMENTS DEFINITIONS NOTATION USE OF ALTERNATIVE MATERIALS OR METHODS GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR RACKING INSTALLATIONS	5 5 12 15
SECTIO	N 2 LOADS	
2.2 2.3 2.4	DESIGN LOADS	17 17 18
SECTIO	N 3 DESIGN PROCEDURES	
3.2	GENERAL	19
SECTIO	N 4 DESIGN OF COLD-FORMED STEEL ELEMENTS AND MEMBERS	
4.2	ELEMENTS	21
SECTIO	N 5 UPRIGHT FRAME STABILITY	
	EFFECTIVE LENGTH FACTORS	
SECTIO	N 6 CONNECTIONS AND BEARING PLATES	
6.2 6.3 6.4	GENERAL BEAM SUPPORT CONNECTIONS BASE PLATES CONNECTIONS TO BUILDINGS UPRIGHT SPLICES	28 28 28
SECTIO	N 7 TOLERANCES AND CLEARANCES	
	FINISHED TOLERANCES IN UNLOADED CONDITION	
SECTIO	N 8 TEST METHODS	
8.2	INTRODUCTION	33

8.4	PALLET BEAM TO COLUMN CONNECTION TESTS	36
8.5	UPRIGHT FRAME TEST	37
SECTIO	N 9 OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF ADJUSTABLE PALLET RACKING	
9.1	GENERAL	39
9.2	INSPECTIONS	39
9.3	DAMAGE DUE TO IMPACT	40
	OUT-OF-PLUMB OF RACKING	
2.4	$\mathbf{O} \mathbf{I}^{-} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{I}^{-} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{M} \mathbf{D} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{K} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{M} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{I} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} O$	-T I

© Copyright - STANDARDS AUSTRALIA

Users of Standards are reminded that copyright subsists in all Standards Australia publications and software. Except where the Copyright Act allows and except where provided for below no publications or software produced by Standards Australia may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system in any form or transmitted by any means without prior permission in writing from Standards Australia. Permission may be conditional on an appropriate royalty payment. Requests for permission and information on commercial software royalties should be directed to the head office of Standards Australia.

Standards Australia will permit up to 10 percent of the technical content pages of a Standard to be copied for use exclusively in-house by purchasers of the Standard without payment of a royalty or advice to Standards Australia.

Standards Australia will also permit the inclusion of its copyright material in computer software programs for no royalty payment provided such programs are used exclusively in-house by the creators of the programs.

Care should be taken to ensure that material used is from the current edition of the Standard and that it is updated whenever the Standard is amended or revised. The number and date of the Standard should therefore be clearly identified.

The use of material in print form or in computer software programs to be used commercially, with or without payment, or in commercial contracts is subject to the payment of a royalty. This policy may be varied by Standards Australia at any time.

STANDARDS AUSTRALIA

5

Australian Standard

Steel storage racking

SECTION 1 SCOPE AND GENERAL

1.1 SCOPE This Standard sets out minimum requirements for the design (in permissible stress method), fabrication and erection tolerances, test methods, operation and maintenance.

This Standard applies to adjustable static pallet racking made of cold-formed or hot-rolled steel structural members. It covers both the situation where racking is installed within a building and where the racking forms part of the building frame.

The Standard does not cover drive-in and drive-through racking, cantilever racking, mobile racking or racking made of materials other than steel.

1.2 **REFERENCED DOCUMENTS** The following documents are referred to in this Standard.

AS 1170 SAA Loading Code 1170.2 Part 2: Wind loads

1250 SAA Steel Structures Code

1538 Cold-formed Steel Structures Code

2121 SAA Earthquake Code

1.3 **DEFINITIONS** For the purpose of this Standard, the definitions below apply.

1.3.1 Adjustable pallet racking—storage system comprising upright frames perpendicular to the aisles and independently adjustable, positive locking shelf beams, spanning between the frames parallel to the aisles, and designed to support unit loads (see Figures 1(a) to 1(c)).

1.3.2 Aisle width—space along which the unit load handling equipment operates (see Figure 2(a)).

1.3.3 Base plate—bearing plate bolted or welded to the underside of the column to transmit vertical and horizontal forces into the floor, and provide structural fastening of the upright frame to the floor.

1.3.4 Bay height—maximum vertical distance from the ground to the highest point of the unit load in a racking structure (see Figure 2(b)).

1.3.5 Bay width—see definition of shelf beam length (see Clause 1.3.24 and Figure 2(b)).

1.3.6 Ceiling clearance—minimum vertical distance between the highest part of the upright frame or the highest part of the unit load on the top shelf beam level and the underside of the ceiling or the support steelwork for the ceiling (see Figure 2(b)).



The remainder of this document is available for purchase online at <u>www.saiglobal.com/shop</u>

SAI Global also carries a wide range of publications from a wide variety of Standards Publishers:

















Click on the logos to search the database online.